

# HIGH HOLIDAY NEWSLETTER 2023 **♦ 5784**



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## Rabbi's Message

The High Holidays of Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur are referred to as Yomim Noraim, days of awe. These are days of great trepidation as Hashem decides our fate for the upcoming year. These days are also a great gift as they offer us a most unique opportunity.

The prophet beckons us, "Look for Hashem when He is to be found, call out to Him when He is close." (Yeshaya 55:6). The Rambam says that although an individual can find his creator all year round through repentance and prayer, the ten days from Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur are an especially opportune time for finding Hashem. We can accomplish more during these days than we can the rest of the year.



Let us make the most of this special gift. Let us maximize this opportunity. Let us utilize these days for what they are intended for – prayer, introspection and closeness to Hashem.

My wife Batya, and my dear children, Chava, Devora Leah, Nechama and Yakov, join me in wishing you and your families a Shana Tova, a happy, healthy, and sweet new year.

Rabbi Chaim Bogopulsky

## President's Message



During this holiest time of the year, we prepare to enter a new state of mind. We carve out a strategy of improvement on a level that is both spiritual and meaningful in nature for each of us. Rosh Hashanah begins with the ten days of Repentance.

May we renew our commitment to Judaism and to Hashem, and may we merit to move forward towards a path that leads to a better future. We abandon the divisiveness, the corruption, the pettiness, and the *lashon hara* of the outside world, and we come together as one extended family under the

spiritual leadership of our esteemed Rabbis – Rabbi Chaim Bogopulsky and Rabbi Ze'ev Smason, *Emeritus*.

On behalf of Barb, Jamie, Josh, and my Father, I wish you and your families a Shana Tova, a happy and healthy year filled with joy and prosperity. May we have a good and sweet year and be inscribed in the Book of Life.

## **About the Holidays**

**Selichos** is a series of penitential prayers that are recited several days before Rosh Hashanah. It is important to attend synagogue for Selichos, as its text contains several important passages which may be said only in the presence of a minyan.

**Rosh Hashanah** means, literally, "Head of the Year." It is the anniversary of the creation of Adam and Eve, highlighting the special relationship between G-d and humanity. The primary theme of the day is our acceptance of G-d as our King. G-d not only wants to have a world populated with people, He wants an intimate relationship with each one of us. In addition to the collective aspects of Rosh Hashanah worship, each man and woman personally asks G-d to accept the coronation, thus creating the bond of "We are Your people and You are our King."

**Fast of Gedalia**, usually occurs one day after Rosh Hashanah and commemorates the assassination of Gedalia, Governor of Judah, whose murder ended Jewish autonomy following the destruction of the First Temple. When Rosh Hashanah occurs on Thursday and Friday, the fast occurs on Sunday, since we don't fast on Shabbos (except when Yom Kippur is on Shabbos).

**Yizkor**, a special memorial prayer for the departed, will be recited following the Torah reading on Yom Kippur and Shemini Atzeres. *Yizkor* means "Remember" and represents the overall theme of the prayer, in which we implore G-d to remember the souls of our relatives and friends that have passed on. When we recite Yizkor, we renew and strengthen the connection between us and our loved one, bringing merit to the departed souls, elevating them in their celestial homes. The main component of Yizkor is our private pledge to give charity following the holiday in honor of the deceased. By giving charity, we are performing a positive physical deed in this world, something that the departed can no longer do.

**Yom Kippur** commemorates the day that G-d forgave the Jewish people for the sin of the Golden Calf. Moses spent 40 days on top of Mount Sinai pleading with G-d for forgiveness. On the tenth of Tishrei, G-d gave Moses the second set of tablets containing The Ten Commandments. From that moment on, henceforth known as the Day of Atonement, we observe this date every year as a commemoration of our special relationship with G-d, a relationship that is strong enough to survive any rocky bumps it might encounter. Yom Kippur also features the *Yizkor* prayer, asking G-d to remember the souls of the departed.

**Sukkos** For forty years, as our ancestors crossed the Sinai Desert prior to their entry into the Holy Land, miraculous "clouds of glory" surrounded and hovered over them, shielding them from the dangers and discomforts of the desert. Ever since, we remember G-d's kindness and reaffirm our trust in His providence by dwelling in a sukkah – a hut of temporary construction with a roof-covering of branches – for the duration of the Sukkos festival. For eight days and nights, we eat all our meals in the sukkah, and regard it as our home.

**Shemini Atzeres** and **Simchas Torah** are independent holidays that immediately follow Sukkos. These holidays are characterized by joyousness, which surpasses even the joy of Sukkos. Shemini Atzeres features the prayer for rain, officially commemorating the start of the rainy season in Israel, and the *Yizkor* prayer, asking G-d to remember the souls of the departed. The joy reaches its climax on Simchat Torah, when we celebrate the conclusion and restart of the annual Torah-reading cycle. The highlight of Simchas Torah are the *hakafos*, held both on the eve and morning of Simchat Torah, in which we march and dance with Torah scrolls around the synagogue.

## **Holiday Preparations and Customs**

## **Candle Lighting**

We kindle two candles on Erev Rosh Hashanah (2 nights), Erev Yom Kippur, Erev Sukkos (2 nights), Erev Shemini Atzeres and Erev Simchas Torah.

#### Rosh Hashanah

#### **ROSH HASHANAH CANDLE LIGHTING**

1. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom a-sher ki-de-sha-nu be-mitz-vo-sov ve-tzi-vo-nu le-had-lik ner shel (Sha-bos v'shel ) Yom Ha-zi-karon.

Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has sanctified us with His commandments, and has commanded us to kindle the light of (the Sabbath and) the Day of Remembrance.

#### **ROSH HASHANAH CANDLE LIGHTING**

2. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom she-he-che-ya-nu vi-kee-yi-ma-nu vi-higee-an-u liz-man ha-zeh.

Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has kept us alive and sustained us and let us reach this time.



**ON THE TABLE** It is customary to have fish and carrots at the table on Rosh Hashanah. Fish and carrots are symbolic of being fruitful and multiplying. We hope that our good deeds and Simchas will be many during the coming year.

**KIDDUSH** is recited on both evenings and mornings of Rosh Hashanah, at home, after services. The Kiddush for Rosh Hashanah is found in the siddur or bencher.

**HONEY** is used with Challah. We dip challah into honey after the Motzi prayer is recited. After eating the piece of bread, we pray for a sweet year. An apple is also dipped into honey, the blessing over fruit of the tree is recited and then, the prayer for a sweet year is offered. The prayer reads: May it be Your will O L-rd to renew for us a good, sweet year.

**SH'HECHEYANU:** It is customary to display new fruit or wear new garments on the 2nd eve of Rosh Hashanah and keep these in mind when offering the Sh'hecheyanu prayer.

## **Tashlich**

Tashlich is a series of prayers that we say on the shore of a river or body of water that contains fish. We symbolically cast off our sins into the depths on the afternoon of the first day of Rosh Hashanah.

## Yom Kippur

**KAPPORAS:** It is customary to shlug Kapporas (swing a chicken around your head) on Erev Yom Kippur. Many Jews fulfill this custom today by placing money for each family member into a handkerchief, twirling it over your head and saying: "This is my exchange, this is my substitute, this is my expiation. This money should go to charity and I should be privileged to have a long & pleasant life of peace". We will place collection plates in the lobby on Erev Yom Kippur for you to fulfill your pledge.

#### YOM KIPPUR CANDLE LIGHTING

- 1. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom a-sher ki-de-sha-nu be-mitz-vo-sov ve-tzi-vo-nu le-had-lik ner shel (Sha-bos v'shel) Yom Ha-kipurim.
  - Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has sanctified us with His commandments, and has commanded us to kindle the light of (the Sabbath and) the Day of Atonement.
- 2. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom she-he-che-ya-nu vi-kee-yi-ma-nu vi-hi-gee-an-u liz-man ha-zeh.

Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has kept us alive and sustained us and let us reach this time.

NOTE: Candle lighting will not be available at NHBZ on Erev Yom Kippur.

**BLESSING THE CHILDREN:** A beautiful custom is the blessing that parents give to their children before leaving for shul on Erev Yom Kippur.

For girls: May you be like Sarah, Rebecca, Rachel, and Leah.

For boys: May you be like Ephraim and Menashe.

**Conclude for both boys and girls**: May G-d bless you and guard you. May G-d show you favor and be gracious to you. May G-d show you kindness and grant you peace.

**FAST OF YOM KIPPUR** is a biblical law. In order to fast properly, the Rabbis urge that a good meal be eaten on Erev Yom Kippur. On Yom Kippur, men are encouraged to wear a Kittel, a white garment, and do not wear leather shoes. If a physician requires one to take medicine on Yom Kippur, call the Rabbi for proper procedures.

## Sukkos/Shemini Atzeres/Simchas Torah

#### YOM TOV CANDLE LIGHTING

- 1. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom a-sher ki-de-sha-nu be-mitz-vo-sov e-tzi-vo-nu le-had-lik ner shel (Sha-bos v'shel) Yom Tov.
  - Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has sanctified us with His commandments, and has commanded us to kindle the light of (the Sabbath and) the Festival Day.
- 2. Bo-ruch a-toh Hashem E-lo-kei-nu me-lech ho-olom she-he-che-ya-nu vi-kee-yi-ma-nu vi-hi-gee-an-u liz-man ha-zeh.

Translation: Blessed are you, L-rd our G-d, King of the universe, who has kept us alive and sustained us and let us reach this time.

## **Shul Etiquette**

- Conversation with your neighbor is improper during services. Be mindful that our purpose in Shul is to converse with and pour out our hearts to G-d. Page numbers will be announced from the pulpit. Please remain quiet so everyone can hear and follow the service.
- **Do not congregate in the lobby. Enter services quietly!** Greeters will help you find your seat to eliminate any unnecessary disturbance.
- **Prayers may be offered in Hebrew or English.** G-d hears all prayers that are offered with a sincere heart! Listen to 100 blasts of the Shofar that are sounded before and during Musaf on Rosh Hashana (at approximately 10:45 a.m.)
- It is permissible to bring your Tallis on Rosh Hashana. You may bring your Tallis on Yom Kippur only if you live within the Eruv; otherwise you must bring it before Kol Nidre and leave it in Shul until after Yom Kippur. It is also customary to place charity in the charity plates in the lobby before Yom Kippur begins on Kol Nidre evening.
- Personal cell phones may not be used.
- Married women are encouraged to wear a hat or head covering. All girls and women must wear skirts or dresses. No slacks please. If you have a medical reason, please contact Rabbi Bogopulsky.
- It is customary to make a contribution to the synagogue for honors received during the holidays.

## Rosh Hashanah and Yom Kippur Personnel

<u>Rosh Hashanah</u>		<u>Yom Kippur</u>	
Pesukei D'Zimra	TBD	Kol Nidre	Elie Needle
ShacharisRal	obi Chaim Bogopulsky	Drashas (Sermo	ns)Rabbi Chaim Bogopulsky
Drasha (Sermon) Ral	obi Chaim Bogopulsky	Shacharis	Rabbi Chaim Bogopulsky
Torah Reading	Elie Needle	Torah Reading .	Elie Needle
Musaf	Elie Needle	Musaf	Elie Needle
Shofar (2 <sup>nd</sup> Day)	Menachem Szus	Mincha	Rabbi Chaim Bogopulsky
		Neilah	Elie Needle

## Aish HaTorah Learner's Services and Programs

Aish HaTorah will present several Learner's Services and Programs during the holidays to be held on the lower level of the Shul. The schedule is as follows:

Rosh Hashanah Day 1, Shabbos, September 16, 10:00 am	Rabbi Yosef David
Rosh Hashanah Day 2, Sunday, September 17, 11:00 am	Rebbetzin Mimi David
Yom Kippur, Monday, September 25, 10:00 am-1:00pm	Rabbi Yosef David

## **Youth Programs**

Youth Programming for Grades 5-8 and Grades K-4, and Babysitting (ages birth – Pre-K) will be held at the following days and times:

Rosh Hashanah Days 1 & 2, Shabbos, Sept. 16 and Sun	ı., Sept. 17 10:00 am – 12:30 pm
Yom Kippur, Monday, Sept. 25	10:00 am – 12:30 pm
Lunch will be provided for all children.	·

Check latest Shul bulletins in event of any time changes for Aish Services or Children's Programs.

## 2023/5784

## **High Holiday and Yom Tov Complete Schedule Of Services**

SELICHOS PRIOR TO ROSH HASH	HANAH	
Sunday, Sept 10	12:30 am	Ma'ariv
(12:30 a.m., September 10)		Havdalah7:42 pm
Mon-Thu, Sept 11-14	6:30 am	Shofar Sounded7:44 pm
		Fast ConcludesAfter Shofar is Sounded
ROSH HASHANAH		r act constance
Friday, September 15		SUKKOS
Selichos	6:15 am	Friday Evening, September 29
Mincha		Mincha6:15 pm
Candle Lighting		Candle Lighting6:29 pm
Shabbos, September 16	ото т р	Shabbos, September 30
Shacharis	8:00 am	Shacharis9:00 am
Learners' Service		Drasha (Sermon) 10:45 am
Children's Program10:00 an		Mincha 6:15 pm
Drasha (Sermon)		Yom Tov Candle Lighting Not Before 7:31 pm
Mincha		Sunday, October 1
Yom Tov Candle Lighting Not Be		Shacharis9:00 am
Sunday, September 17	1.00 pm	Drasha
Shacharis	8:00 am	Mincha 6:25 pm
Children's Program10:00 ar		Yom Tov Ends
Drasha (Sermon)		•
Shofar		CHOL HAMOED SUKKOS
Learners' Service		Mon-Thu, October 2-5
Mincha		Shacharis6:45 am
TashlichFollov	•	Mincha 6:20 pm
Yom Tov Ends		Friday, October 6 – Hoshana Rabba
FOIII TOV EIIGS	<i>1</i> .31 pm	Shacharis – Hoshana Rabba 6:30 am
TZOM GEDALIAH (Fast of Gedalia	h)	SHEMINI ATZERES
Monday, September 18	•	
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins	5:25 am	Friday Evening, October 6
Monday, September 18 Fast BeginsSelichos	5:25 am 6:30 am	Friday Evening, October 6 Mincha 6:15 pm
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm	Friday Evening, October 6 Mincha
Monday, September 18 Fast BeginsSelichos	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm	Friday Evening, October 6 Mincha 6:15 pm
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm	Friday Evening, October 6 Mincha
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur –	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm	Friday Evening, October 6 Mincha
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur – Sunday, September 24	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm	Friday Evening, October 6       6:15 pm         Mincha       6:15 pm         Candle Lighting       6:18 pm         Shabbos, October 7       9:00 am         Yizkor       10:30 am         Mincha       6:05 pm         Ma'ariv       7:05 pm
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur – Sunday, September 24 Mincha	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha 6:15 pm Candle Lighting 6:18 pm Shabbos, October 7 Shacharis 9:00 am Yizkor 10:30 am Mincha 6:05 pm Ma'ariv 7:05 pm Candle Lighting Not Before 7:20 pm
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm 1:30 pm 6:50 pm	Friday Evening, October 6         6:15 pm           Mincha         6:15 pm           Candle Lighting         6:18 pm           Shabbos, October 7         9:00 am           Shacharis         9:00 am           Yizkor         10:30 am           Mincha         6:05 pm           Ma'ariv         7:05 pm           Candle Lighting         Not Before 7:20 pm           SIMCHAS TORAH
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm 1:30 pm 6:50 pm ore 6:37 pm	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha 6:15 pm Candle Lighting 6:18 pm Shabbos, October 7 Shacharis 9:00 am Yizkor 10:30 am Mincha 6:05 pm Ma'ariv 7:05 pm Candle Lighting Not Before 7:20 pm  SIMCHAS TORAH Motzei Shabbos, October 7
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur – Sunday, September 24 Mincha Fast Begins Candle Lighting at home * Before (* No Candle Lighting at NHE)	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm 1:30 pm 6:50 pm ore 6:37 pm	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha 6:15 pm Candle Lighting 6:18 pm Shabbos, October 7 Shacharis 9:00 am Yizkor 10:30 am Mincha 6:05 pm Ma'ariv 7:05 pm Candle Lighting Not Before 7:20 pm  SIMCHAS TORAH Motzei Shabbos, October 7 Hakofos & Parade of Torahs 7:15 pm
Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur – Sunday, September 24 Mincha Fast Begins Candle Lighting at home * Before (* No Candle Lighting at NHE Take out Torahs	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm 1:30 pm 6:50 pm ore 6:37 pm are 6:40 pm	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha
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Monday, September 18 Fast Begins Selichos Mincha Fast Concludes  YOM KIPPUR Erev Yom Kippur – Sunday, September 24 Mincha Fast Begins Candle Lighting at home * Before (* No Candle Lighting at NHE) Take out Torahs Kol Nidre Ma'ariv Concludes  Yom Kippur – Monday, September Shacharis Learners' Service	5:25 am 6:30 am 6:30 pm 7:45 pm 6:50 pm ore 6:37 pm az) 6:40 pm 6:45 pm 9:00 pm er 25 8:30 am 10:00 am	Friday Evening, October 6  Mincha
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The NHBZ Sisterhood thanks the following for participating in this year's New Year Greeting campaign to wish everyone in our NHBZ family Good Health, Happiness, and Prosperity in the New Year!

## Shana Tova U'metuka

Caryn Alper Joanna Alper Lenny & Fran Alper Craig & Jackie Berkin Sam & Shirley Bluestein Alan, Marcie, Nathan, and Eliana Brook Teree Farbstein Amy & Denny Feit and Family Mimi Fiszel Meira Ganel **Rhonnie & Stanley Goldfader** Sandy and Marvin Greenberg Alan and Janet Haber Joni & Bob Kaiser Sally & Eliot Katz Judith Levin Ed & Helayne Levitt

Phyllis & Howard Loiterstein Dr. Daniel & Marcela Morgensztern and Family Sally Needle Ruth Alper Novack & Family Lois Perryman Rachael Pevnick and Family: Larry & Robin Pevnick & Family Andrea & Stan Goldenberg & Fam Debbie & Brian Sher and Family Steve & Myra Radinsky Hal & Ellen Rosen Libby Sorkin Routman and Family Sharon Summers Jerry & Gail Tullman Don & Julie Eisenberg Faith & Bruce Waxman

All proceeds support NHBZ's Passport to Israel Program.

There is still time to add your name to the list. Please be generous.

Help us meet our New Year Greeting fundraising goal for this year.